

USB25103 – Three-Axis High-Field USB Magnetometer

Features and Benefits

- High-Field Sensing Technology
- Measurement Range of -20 kOe to 20 kOe
- 5 Digit Resolution
- Plug and Play USB Interface
- Powered from USB Bus
- Graphical User Interface
- Command Line User Interface
- Manual Range Selection
- Adjustable Filtering and Averaging
- Simple Zeroing and Calibration
- Customizable Linearization and Orthogonalization
- Documented Programming Interface
- Reconfigurable Hardware
- Manual Triggering or Streaming Data

Applications

- High Field Laboratory Measurements
- Automated Data Acquisition and Control
- Materials Research
- Non Destructive Testing
- Magnetic Object Tracking
- Sensor Algorithm Development
- STEM Education
- Hobby and DIY

General Description

The MDT USB25103 is a three-axis digital magnetometer that is intended for the measurement of magnetic fields near the probe tip at frequencies less than 250 Hz. The MDT USB25103 combines three orthogonal magnetic field sensors with plug-and-play USB data acquisition electronics and software to provide a three-axis digital magnetometer system in a simple form factor. It is designed such that the user may use it directly combined with the proprietary MDT graphical user interface (GUI), controlled with a terminal emulator program, or integrated into the user's custom written program. The GUI can be run on a desktop computer, a notebook, or a Windows tablet. Additionally, the probe electronics may be reprogrammed by the user using freely available open source Arduino development tools. The MDT USB Magnetometer is thus a complete development tool that allows a user a simple means for experimenting with magnetic sensors, sensor applications, and developing sensor algorithms.

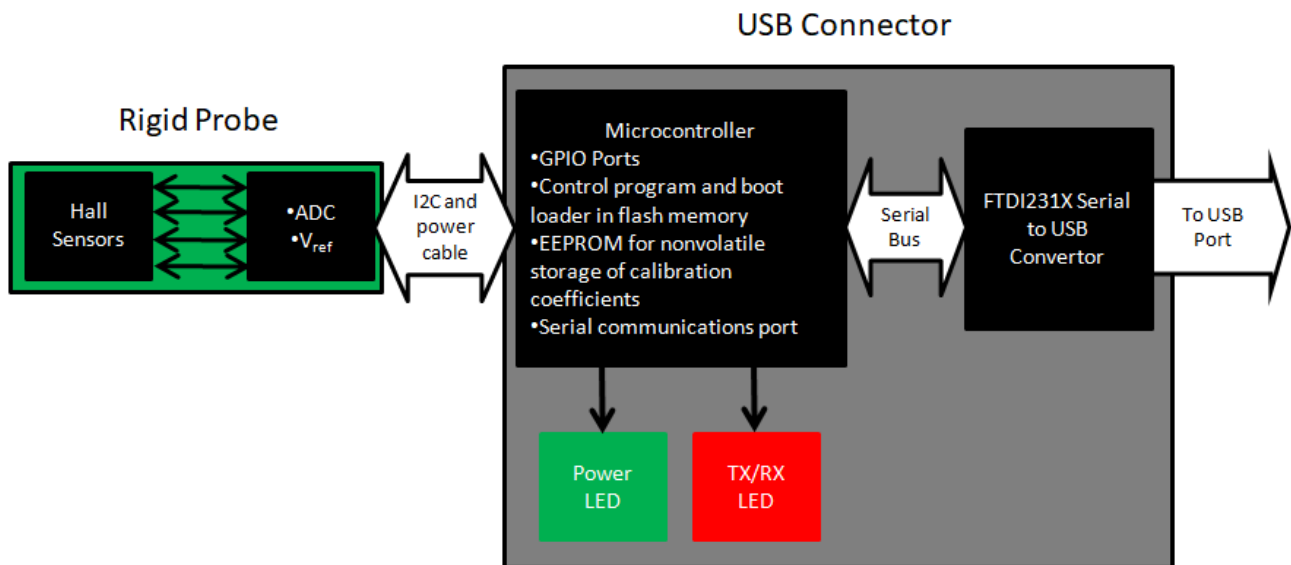


Hardware Description

The USB magnetometer includes three orthogonal magnetic field sensors located within 3 mm from the probe tip and covered with an aluminum tube. The probe is connected to USB data acquisition hardware by a 1 m long cable. The probe has the following configuration.



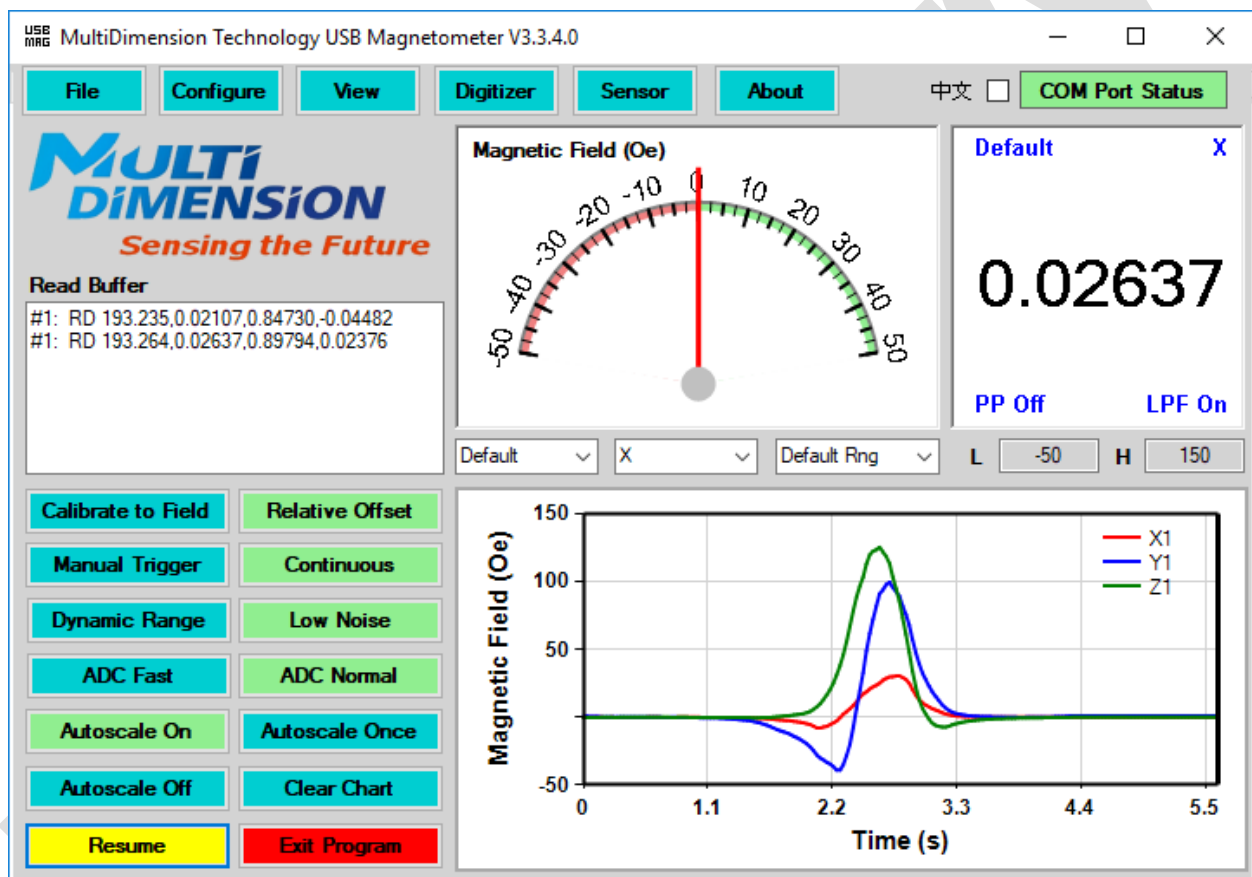
The USB magnetometer hardware is compatible with the popular open source Arduino UNO board, and thus with the Arduino programming environment or Atmel microcontroller development tools. The user may develop custom firmware at his/her risk. The hardware includes a boot loader for uploading Arduino code. The USB magnetometer hardware model is defined as follows:



The magnetic sensors are used to detect a magnetic field, which is converted to a proportional voltage value. The magnetic sensors are biased by a temperature compensated voltage reference. The magnetic sensor outputs are connected to ADCs which digitally sample the voltages and sends the digital signals via a 1 m long cable to a microcontroller over an I2C bus. The microcontroller converts the sampled sensor voltages to a magnetic field values using calibration coefficients stored within an EEPROM. These EEPROM values may be overwritten by the user. The microcontroller then sends the computed magnetic field values to a serial bus, which is connected to a FTDI231X Serial-to-USB convertor. The I/O of the FTDI231X Serial-to-USB convertor is a standard USB 2.0 port. A driver on the computer or other computing device is used to create a virtual COM port, which is then accessed by the MDT USB magnetometer GUI, a terminal emulator program, or other custom written program.

Software Description

The USB Magnetometer includes a GUI for data logging the field readings from the sensor in units of Oersted and displaying those readings in analog, digital, and graphical formats. The data in the graphical display can be logged or output to a csv file, which is compatible with most spreadsheet programs and easy to import into analysis software. The display can be configured in several data viewing modes or in a mode to control operation of the acquisition electronics. The software allows a user to set the resolution, sample rate, filtering, averaging, trigger mode, linearization, and to perform sensor calibration. The GUI also contains a built in terminal emulator for sending and receiving low-level commands to and from the probe, which is useful for programming non-standard configurations and also for debugging commands to be used in custom software applications.



The USB Magnetometer was designed to enable users to interface it with their own custom programs by sending and receiving text commands using a COM port. This is useful for writing data acquisition and data acquisition system control programs, such that the user can input data directly to a program without needing to export it from the USB Magnetometer GUI to a csv file. The COM port commands are fully documented in the user manual, and they may be tested using any terminal emulator program or the built in terminal emulator.

Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Parameter | Symbol | Limit | Unit |
|-------------------------|------------------|-----------|-------------------|
| External Magnetic Field | H _{ext} | unlimited | Oe ⁽¹⁾ |
| ESD Voltage | V _{ESD} | 4000 | V |
| Operating Temperature | T _A | -40 ~ 85 | °C |
| Storage Temperature | T _{stg} | -50 ~ 150 | °C |

Specifications

| Parameter | Comments | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|--|---|------|-------|-----|--------|
| Supply Voltage | From USB Bus | | 5 | | V |
| Sensing Direction | X/Y/Z | | | | |
| Cable Length | Custom Length Possible | | 1 | | m |
| Hardware Interface | USB 2.0 | | | | |
| GUI Supported Operating Systems | Windows 7, 8, 10 Android | | | | |
| Custom Program Compatible Operating Systems ⁽²⁾ | Windows, Macintosh, Linux, Android, iOS | | | | |
| Maximum Field Range | | -20 | | 20 | kOe |
| Low Noise Field Range | | -2.2 | | 2.2 | kOe |
| Uncorrected Nonlinearity | Fit @ ±5 kOe | | 2 | | %FS |
| RMS Noise | No Averaging, Low Noise, 16 bits | | 75 | | mOe |
| Temperature Coefficient of Sensitivity | | | -0.06 | | %/ °C |
| ADC Resolution ⁽³⁾ | | | 16 | | bits |
| Sampling Frequency ⁽⁴⁾ | Resolution Dependent | | 200 | 250 | Hz |
| Orthogonality | Can Be Software Corrected | | | 2 | degree |

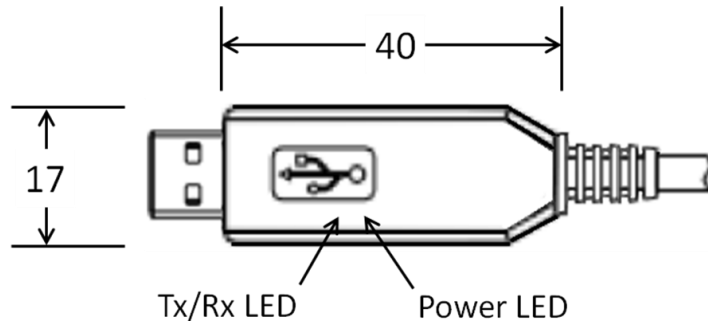
Notes:

- (1) 1 Oe (Oersted) = 1 Gauss in air = 0.1 millitesla = 79.8 A/m.
- (2) Limited by FTDI USB driver availability and computing device USB port hardware
- (3) Resolution can be increased in software by oversampling. Nominal ADC resolution is 16 bits. Effective resolution at high speed is lower.
- (4) Limited by ADC to <250 Hz, which may be achieved in binary mode. Binary mode should not be used in Normal Sampling Mode.

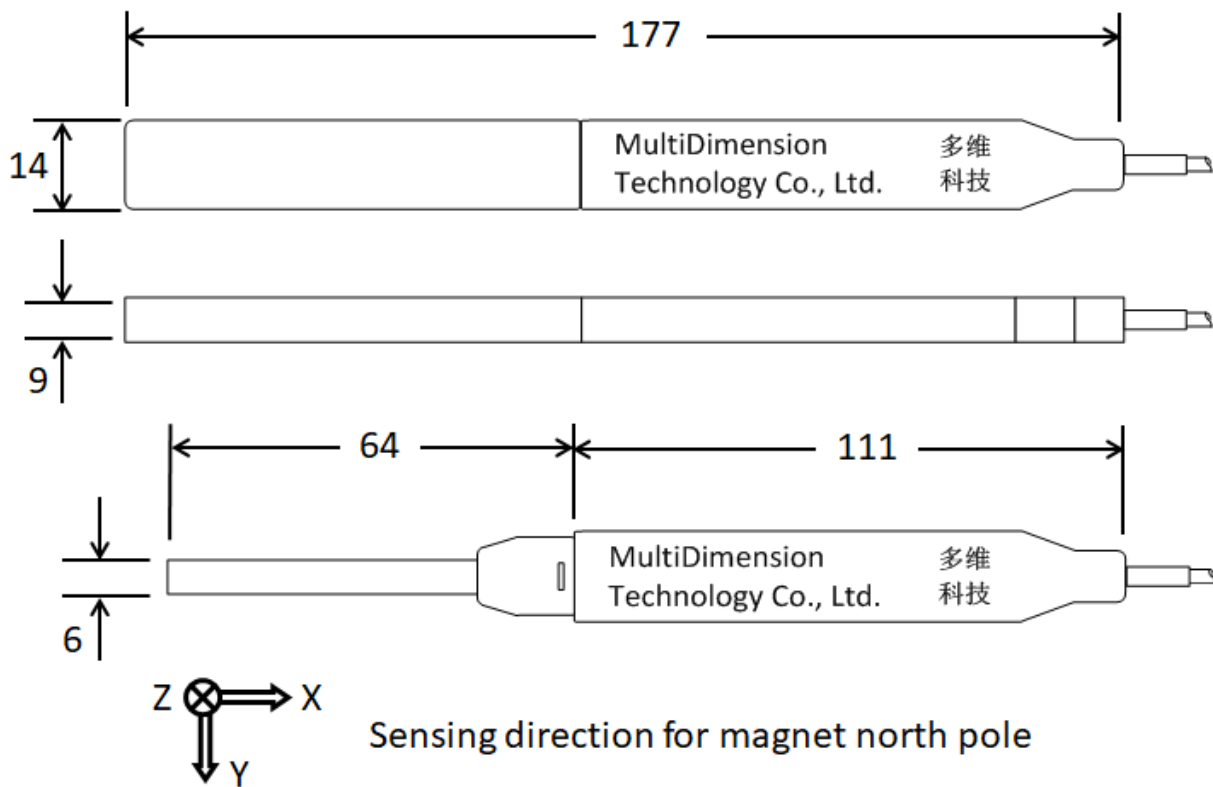
Related Documents

- MDT USB Magnetometer User Manual

USB Connector Dimensions



Rigid Probe Dimensions



USB Connector and Probe view units: mm



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